

### ABSTRACT

Assay devices are disclosed comprising a base defining a cavity and an insert received in the cavity. The cavity has major surface and at least one sidewall, preferably surrounding the major surface. The insert comprises a first surface with a portion  
5 opposing the major surface of the cavity. A space is provided between the portion of the first surface and the major surface for the receipt of a fluid sample. The space has an entrance defined by the first surface of the insert and the major surface. The insert also comprises a second surface opposing the first surface and having an input portion for the application of a fluid sample. The input portion is in fluid communication with the  
10 entrance to the space, such that a fluid sample applied to the input portion passes to the entrance to the space and into the space. At least one or more passages is preferably defined through the insert, for passage of the fluid sample through the insert, to the entrance to the space. The second surface of the insert also comprises a reading portion for analyzing the fluid sample in the space. Reagents may be provided in the space for  
15 identifying and quantifying the presence of one or more analytes in the fluid sample. Preferably, the assay device is transparent. The portion of the first surface and the first surface of the insert and the major surface of the cavity may be separated by a distance effective to cause capillary flow of the fluid sample into the space from the entrance to the space.

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